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# THE EARLY ACCUMULATOR FINANCIAL CHECKLIST

Consider an investor who is earning 1% in their retirement account by investing solely in stable value or money-market funds while the cost of a gallon of milk is rising 2% each year due to inflation. Money-market funds, for example, are very low risk, but offer low potential returns. It's easy to see that this investor is losing purchasing power -- and not even keeping up with inflation.

# **1. PORTFOLIO REVIEW**

- □ Define risk profile
- Active investing only, passive investing only or a combination? What research supports this strategy? What triggers the shift in approach?
- □ How do you ensure that the portfolio is optimized to avoid impairments/underperformance over time, especially for lower levels of assets?
- □ What performance impairments may impact spending?
- $\Box$  What is the role of diversification in the portfolio?
- □ How do you diversify across asset classes? How many asset classes and why?
- □ What is the role of a concentrated portfolio in diversification? What research supports this strategy?
- □ What is the role of and reason for alternative investments as diversifiers in the portfolio?

# **2. FINANCIAL PLANNING**

- □ Define long-term financial goals
- $\Box$  Perform a Monte Carlo analysis of goals
- □ Budget and savings strategy: determine how savings and sacrifices influence long-term goals
- □ College spending plan: How does the client balance 529/savings/scholarship/student plans? How does the client equalize spending if children have different college expenses?

# **3. RETIREMENT SPENDING PLAN**

- □ Set core spending needs ("must haves")
- □ Set surplus spending needs ("nice to haves")
- □ Set project spending needs (e.g., start a business or buy a property)
- □ Set contingency fund
- □ Determine Social Security strategy
- □ Determine the vision of retirement
- Employer-sponsored retirement plan: refine strategy
- □ Does the client have additional retirement accounts?

## **4. LEGACY GOALS**

- Define family gifting goals and philanthropic gifting goals
- □ Spending and legacy gap analysis: define current and needed resources for spending and legacy; what gaps remain, and how will they be addressed?

#### **5. IRREVOCABLE LIVING TRUST**

 $\hfill\square$  Protect assets from the impact of taxes

### 6. EDUCATION GOALS

 Establish 529 accounts for children (engage grandparents/extended family)

#### 7. BALANCE-SHEET MANAGEMENT

- Balance-sheet review: Optimize borrowing/ asset-based lending?
- Review loans and mortgages with consideration of long-term spending plan
- □ Banking: Is there a line-of-credit strategy?
- □ Tax strategy review: personal and business

#### 8. INSURANCE REVIEW

- □ Set life insurance strategy: Include life insurance/income replacement?
- Review home insurance for replacement cost coverage, especially in areas with rapidly escalating replacement costs
- □ Review health, disability and umbrella insurance policies for coverage amounts and beneficiaries
- Review all beneficiaries for all plans (including defined contribution)
- Perform expanded insurance review: traveler's insurance, pet insurance, inventory of vehicles and hard assets



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# 9. HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT (HSA) (WHERE APPLICABLE)

- □ Set strategy for accumulating assets in HSA for later use
- □ Establish policy of saving all health-related expenses for later reimbursement

# **10. MEDICAL SCREENING AND PREVENTATIVE HEALTHCARE PLAN:**

□ Consider a comprehensive diagnostic service, such as an Executive Health Assessment; recent research shows there are simple lifestyle changes that people can make to significantly improve their quality of life and reduce their risk of early mortality

#### **11. ESTATE PLANNING**

Discuss advance medical directives and durable power of attorney for medical and financial decisions for adults and children; consider sharing with godparents and other adults of influence

- Update all wills, executors and durable powers of attorney
- □ Consider adding an ethical will to enrich the understanding of what this money means to the extended family
- Establish inheritance/intergenerationalgiftingstrategy (discuss with grandparents): include Roth IRA with grandchildren as beneficiariesSet strategy for identity theft protection

## **12. SAFETY AND DOCUMENTATION**

- $\Box$  Set strategy for identity theft protection
- $\Box$  Collect next of kin/family contact permissions
- □ Collect a record of safes, storage units and safe deposit boxes as well as accessibility for each
- □ Collect records of computer files and passwords, photos of personal property, inventory of vehicles, and confirmation of financing and ownership





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